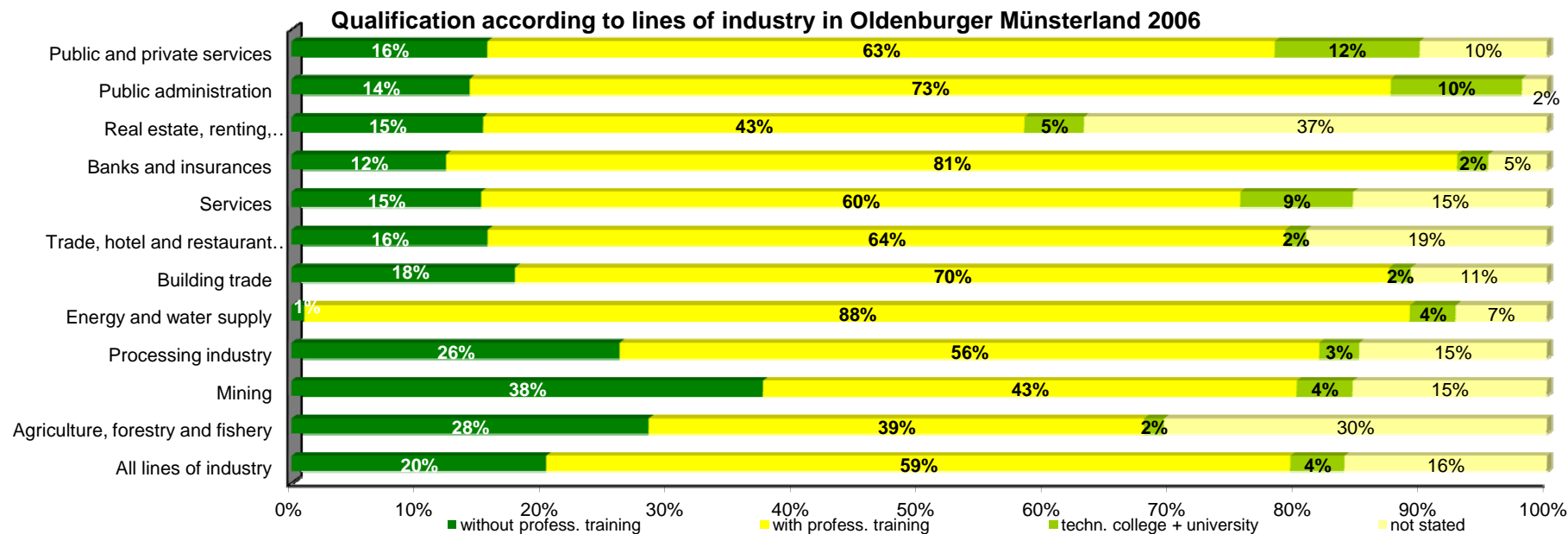


## 8.4. Qualification of employees subject to social security contributions

Qualification according to lines of industry 2006	Lower Saxony									Oldenburger Münsterland								
	total	without profess. training		with profess. training		techn. college + university		not stated		total	without prof. training		with profess. training		techn. college + university		not stated	
		figures	share	figures	share	figures	share	figures	share		figures	share	figures	share	figures	share	figures	share
All lines of industry	2.305.451	361.345	15,7%	1.456.466	63,2%	169.000	7,3%	318.640	13,8%	89.649	18.202	20,3%	53.153	59,3%	3.866	4,3%	14.428	16,1%
Agriculture, forestry and fishery	35.383	8.581	24,3%	16.333	46,2%	952	2,7%	9.517	26,9%	3.557	1.012	28,5%	1.404	39,5%	57	1,6%	1.084	30,5%
Mining	10.158	1.753	17,3%	6.679	65,8%	928	9,1%	798	7,9%	868	326	37,6%	369	42,5%	39	4,5%	134	15,4%
Processing industry	590.052	111.557	18,9%	389.625	66,0%	40.967	6,9%	47.903	8,1%	33.164	8.678	26,2%	18.477	55,7%	1.049	3,2%	4.960	15,0%
Energy and water supply	20.738	2.004	9,7%	15.545	75,0%	2.900	14,0%	289	1,4%	193	2	1,0%	170	88,1%	7	3,6%	14	7,3%
Building trade	148.444	23.288	15,7%	97.475	65,7%	3.839	2,6%	23.842	16,1%	9.081	1.620	17,8%	6.322	69,6%	158	1,7%	981	10,8%
Trade, hotel and restaurant industry, transport	549.977	81.648	14,8%	340.566	61,9%	12.533	2,3%	115.230	21,0%	17.568	2.749	15,6%	11.164	63,5%	287	1,6%	3.368	19,2%
Services	950.388	132.383	13,9%	590.123	62,1%	106.870	11,2%	121.012	12,7%	25.205	3.811	15,1%	15.240	60,5%	2.269	9,0%	3.885	15,4%
Banks and insurances	82.409	7.712	9,4%	66.406	80,6%	5.327	6,5%	2.964	3,6%	1.952	241	12,3%	1.572	80,5%	48	2,5%	91	4,7%
Real estate, renting, B2B services	235.270	33.380	14,2%	116.475	49,5%	27.714	11,8%	57.701	24,5%	6.281	960	15,3%	2.708	43,1%	298	4,7%	2.315	36,9%
Public administration	157.686	23.418	14,9%	113.051	71,7%	16.559	10,5%	4.658	3,0%	2.957	420	14,2%	2.170	73,4%	309	10,4%	58	2,0%
Public and private services	475.023	67.873	14,3%	294.191	61,9%	57.270	12,1%	55.689	11,7%	14.015	2.190	15,6%	8.790	62,7%	1.614	11,5%	1.421	10,1%

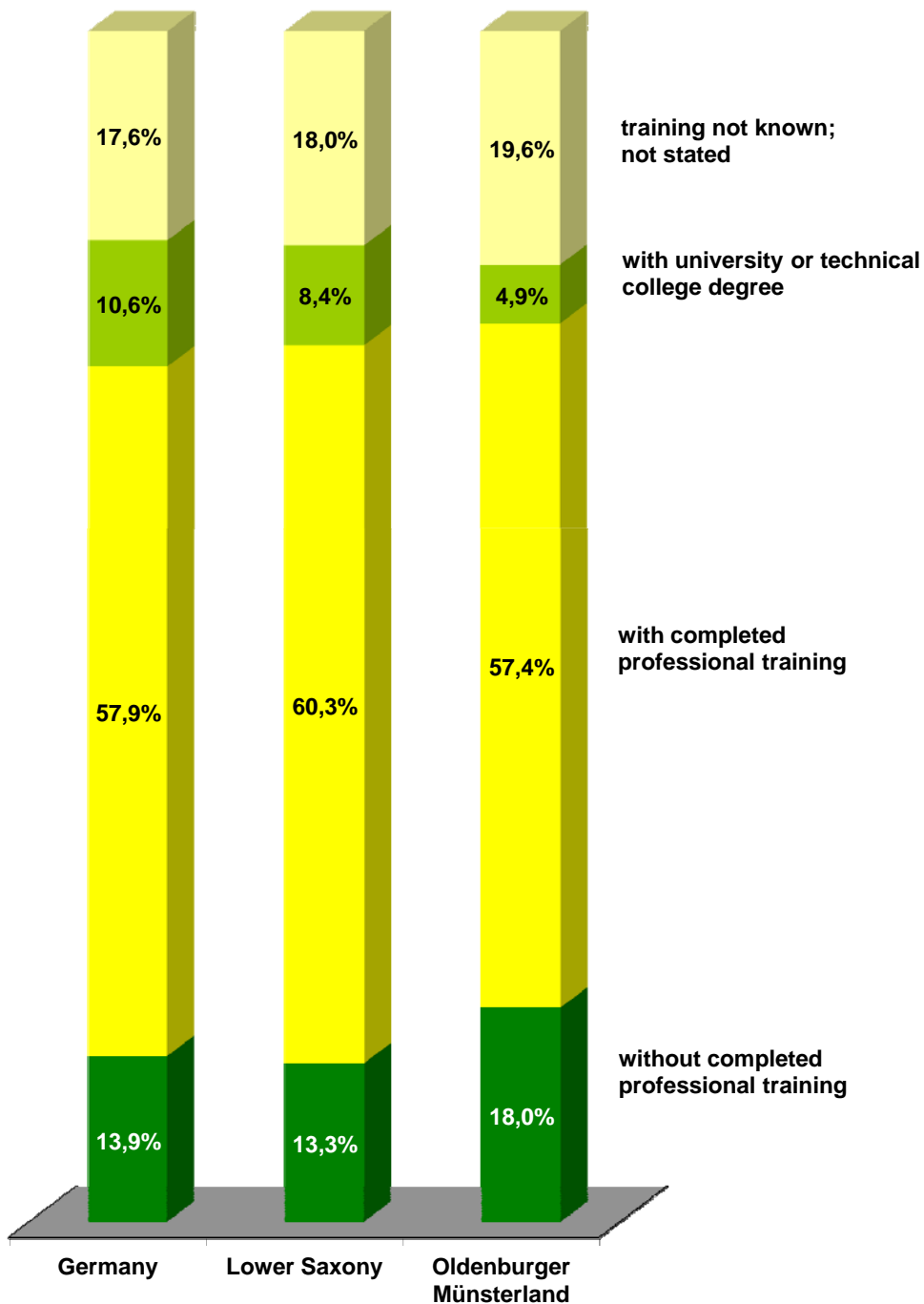
Source: Landesbetrieb für Statistik und Kommunikationstechnologie Niedersachsen (LSKN)



Qualification structure 2010	Germany		Lower Saxony		Oldenburger Münsterland	
total	27.710.487	100,0%	2.455.391	100,0%	103.055	100,0%
of that: women	12.734.894	46,0%	1.106.470	45,1%	39.493	38,3%
without completed professional training	3.856.768	13,9%	327.546	13,3%	18.534	18,0%
of that: women	1.737.865	6,3%	147.489	6,0%	7.201	7,0%
with completed professional training	16.042.187	57,9%	1.479.479	60,3%	59.184	57,4%
of that: women	7.557.274	27,3%	674.427	27,5%	22.556	21,9%
with university or technical college degree	2.940.369	10,6%	206.137	8,4%	5.088	4,9%
of that: women	1.149.806	4,1%	77.047	3,1%	2.001	1,9%
training not known, not stated	4.871.163	17,6%	442.229	18,0%	20.249	19,6%
of that: women	2.289.949	8,3%	207.507	8,5%	7.735	7,5%

Source: Landesbetrieb für Statistik und Kommunikationstechnologie Niedersachsen (LSKN)

### Qualification structure of employees 2010



Occupational distribution 2010		Germany		Lower Saxony		Oldenburger Münsterland	
<b>Total</b>	27.710.487	100%	2.455.391	100%	103.055	100%	
<b>Plant producers, animal breeders, fishery jobs, miners, mineral winners</b>	439.838	1,6%	51.880	2,1%	4.113	<b>4,0%</b>	
<b>Production jobs</b>	7.109.994	25,7%	684.161	27,9%	41.841	<b>40,6%</b>	
Chemical workers, plastic processors	385.172	1,4%	38.051	1,5%	3.464	<b>3,4%</b>	
Metal producers, processors	490.408	1,8%	31.347	1,3%	1.620	1,6%	
Metal workers, mechanics, related jobs	1.719.834	6,2%	172.140	7,0%	8.978	<b>8,7%</b>	
Electricians	638.470	2,3%	59.947	2,4%	2.751	<b>2,7%</b>	
Fitters and metal jobs, not stated elsewhere	448.830	1,6%	27.408	1,1%	2.240	<b>2,2%</b>	
Nutrition jobs	722.805	2,6%	76.430	3,1%	7.348	<b>7,1%</b>	
Construction jobs	611.671	2,2%	64.483	2,6%	4.109	<b>4,0%</b>	
Carpenters, model makers	193.305	0,7%	21.376	0,9%	1.649	<b>1,6%</b>	
Painters, varnishers and related jobs	216.099	0,8%	22.747	0,9%	881	0,9%	
Goods checker, people making goods ready for dispatch	343.755	1,2%	34.862	1,4%	1.966	<b>1,9%</b>	
Helpers without special work description	595.266	2,1%	72.179	2,9%	4.020	<b>3,9%</b>	
Machine operators and related jobs	183.706	0,7%	16.714	0,7%	707	0,7%	
<b>Technical jobs</b>	1.888.689	6,8%	150.452	6,1%	4.244	<b>4,1%</b>	
Engineers, chemists, physicist, mathematicians	760.035	2,7%	59.166	2,4%	1.323	<b>1,3%</b>	
Technicians, technical specialists	1.128.654	4,1%	91.286	3,7%	2.921	<b>2,8%</b>	
<b>Service occupations</b>	17.890.315	64,6%	1.538.794	62,7%	51.826	50,3%	
Goods merchants	2.204.435	8,0%	200.919	8,2%	7.054	6,8%	
Service merchants, related jobs	1.139.965	4,1%	90.205	3,7%	2.287	2,2%	
Transport jobs	2.009.198	7,3%	192.010	7,8%	8.779	<b>8,5%</b>	
Organisation, administration, office jobs	6.048.915	21,8%	473.268	19,3%	15.502	15,0%	
Order and safety jobs	470.259	1,7%	35.532	1,4%	1.034	1,0%	
Creators and assorters of compositions, artistic jobs	276.572	1,0%	17.768	0,7%	372	0,4%	
Health care jobs	2.144.532	7,7%	203.895	8,3%	6.435	6,2%	
Social and educational jobs, other not mentioned jobs from the sciences and humanities	1.980.885	7,1%	175.908	7,2%	5.779	5,6%	
General service jobs	1.615.554	5,8%	149.289	6,1%	4.584	4,4%	
<b>Other workers</b>	381.203	1,4%	k.A.	k.A.	1.029	1,0%	

Source: Agentur für Arbeit

